



Gene-based Testing and Treatment

Applying Genetics and Pharmacogenomics.

Is Your Plan Ready for Precision Medicine?





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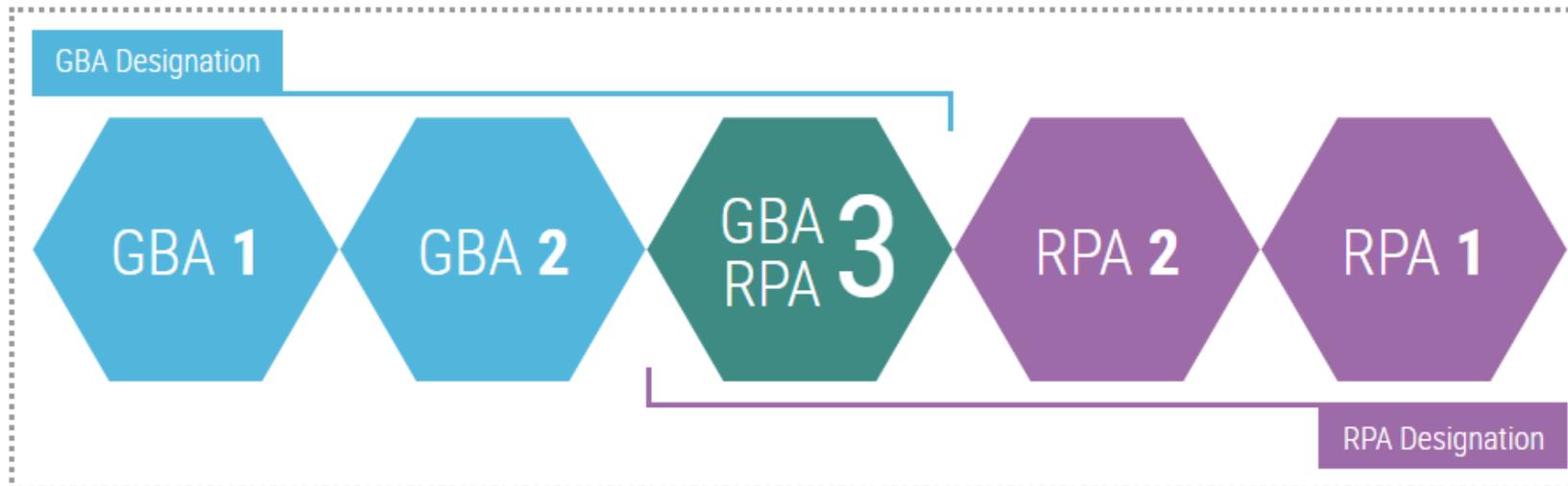
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Housekeeping

- Questions during the session
 - On-Site attendees submit questions to the moderator
 - Webinar attendees submit through the Zoom platform (Q&A)
 - On-Site facilitator will triage webinar and on-site questions
 - Will answer as many as possible at the end of the program
- Today's webinar is being recorded
 - Recording and slide deck will be available on our website
 - Attendees will receive an email notification once posted
 - www.capital-chapter-iscebs.org
under Events / Past Meeting Presentations



Dave Ratcliffe | Buck

Health & Productivity Practice Leader



BUCK

- Buck
 - Consulting, administration and technology services firm
 - Global, integrated HRA and Benefits
- Background
 - Over 25 years of employee benefits experience
 - Nationally recognized speaker

Gene-based Testing and Treatment: Applying Genetics and Pharmacogenomics - Is Your Plan Ready for Precision Medicine?



Capital Chapter
International Society
of Certified Employee Benefit Specialists

June 20, 2019

BUCK

Employer-sponsored healthcare has evolved through two stages over the past 10 years searching for new, different and innovative strategies to combat escalating costs and employee disengagement.

We are beginning to see the third stage emerge with the employee at the center of the market with more personalized solutions.

Precision medicine, genomics, rapid technology advances, health concierge platforms, onsite care and telemedicine will enable the individual to more easily interact with the market and achieve better outcomes.

Employer-Sponsored Healthcare Evolution

Consumerism and Population Health to Personalized Engagement and Precision Medicine

Employer-directed	Lack of technology
Fragmented marketplace	Disengaged participant
Escalating costs	One-size fits all

STAGE 1 (PRE-2013)



STAGE 3 (2020 - FUTURE)
 Patient-centric
 Integrated care continuum
 Transformation

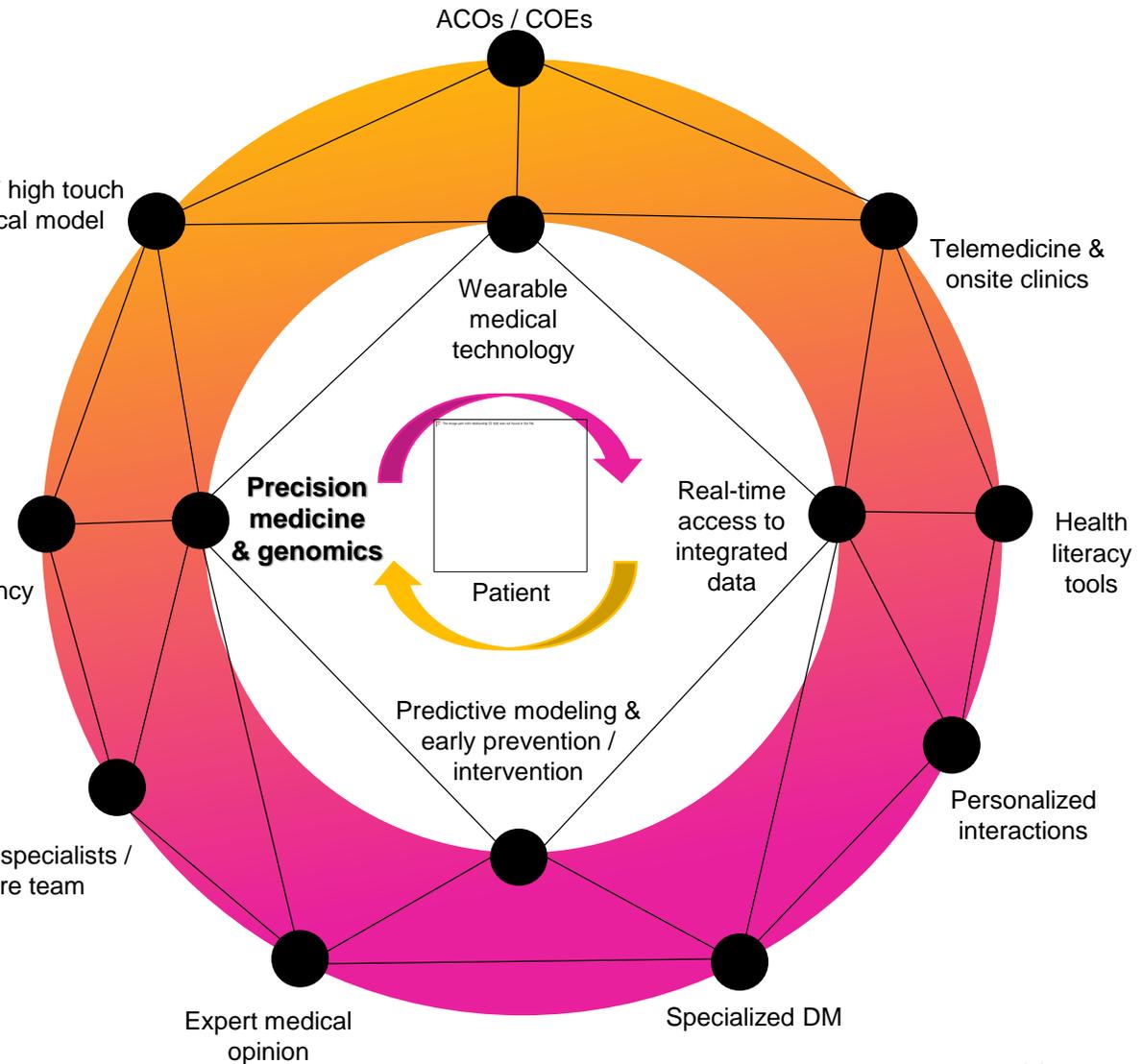


STAGE 2 (2013 - PRESENT)

Consumerism-focused	Shifted focus to quality via ACOs
Technology advances	Disengaged and confused consumer
Escalating costs	Siloed technology and care

Transparency tools

PCP / specialists / care team



Precision Medicine and Pharmacogenomics – What Is It?

Precision medicine – an emerging approach for disease treatment and prevention that takes into account individual variability in genes, environment, and lifestyle for each person; allow doctors/researchers to predict more accurately which treatment/prevention strategies for a particular disease will work in which groups of people vs. one-size-fits-all approach

Pharmacogenomics – study of how genes affect a person's response to drugs combining pharmacology (the science of drugs) and genomics (the study of genes and their functions) to develop effective, safe medications and doses that will be tailored to a person's genetic makeup

Pharmacogenomics (PGx) – Why is it important?

PGx 101:

Drugs do not metabolize the same for all.

The right drug for the right person at the right time saves money and time, and helps people feel better sooner.

100k+

Deaths due to adverse drug reactions

2.3M

Adverse drug reactions per year

4M

 Americans

take **5+** prescriptions

160+

 Medications

have FDA biomarker guidance

Results

PGx tested individuals experienced:

- 40% fewer ER visits
- 58% fewer hospitalizations
- \$1,948 lower overall 6-month cost vs. control group

-Crews KR, Hicks JK, Pui C-H, et al. Pharmacogenomics and individualized medicine: Translating science into practice. Clin Pharmacol Ther. 012;92(4):467- 475.

-Kalow W, Tang BK, Endrenyi L. Hypothesis: comparisons of inter- and intra-individual variations can substitute for twin studies in drug research.

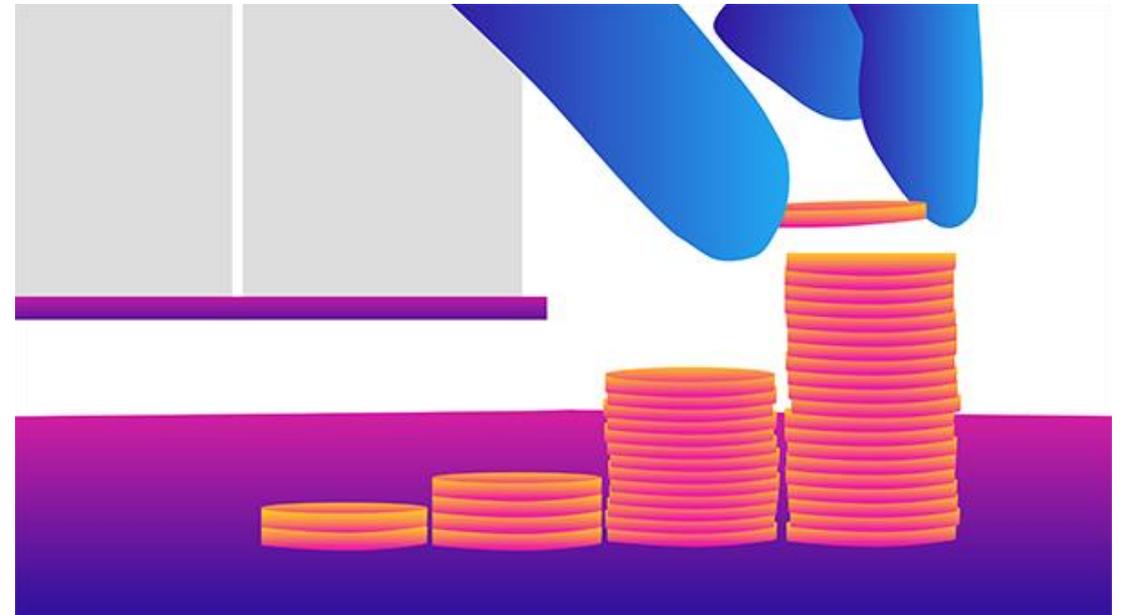
-FDA & CDC

-Official Journal of ADAA, Roy H. Perlis MD, MSc, Rajesh Mehta Rph, MS, Alison M. Edwards, MStat, Arun Tiwari MBA, Guido W. Imbens PhD

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/da.22742>

Employer Strategies to Control Cost and Improve Health for 2020 and Beyond – Why Consider PGx?

- Double digit specialty Rx spend
- Point of sale Rx rebates
- Medical trend 2-3x inflation
- Deteriorating population health
- 5% highest risk drive most cost
- Depression/anxiety impact to medical spend, productivity
- Cost shift to employers via Medicaid expansion, low Medicare reimbursement





Dr. Shanna Ndong | Cigna Medical Director

- Background
 - Board certified in Medical Genetics, Internal Medicine & Pediatrics
 - Residency at the University of Illinois
 - Fellowship in medical genetics at Mount Sinai Medical Center
 - Clinical geneticist at NorthShore University Medical Center
 - Clinician educator at the Pritzker School of Medicine at the University of Chicago





Joe Spinelli | MedTek21 **Chief Commercial Officer**

MEDTEK21™

- MetTek21
 - Platform proactively identifies risks and remediates medication issues
 - Through targeted and cost-effective utilization of pharmacogenomics
- Background
 - Graduate of Babson College
 - Previously over a decade as an investor and advisor in venture capital and private equity industries

PRECISION MEDICINE

Gene-Based Testing & Treatment

June 20, 2019

Shanna Ndong, MD

Together, all the way.[®]



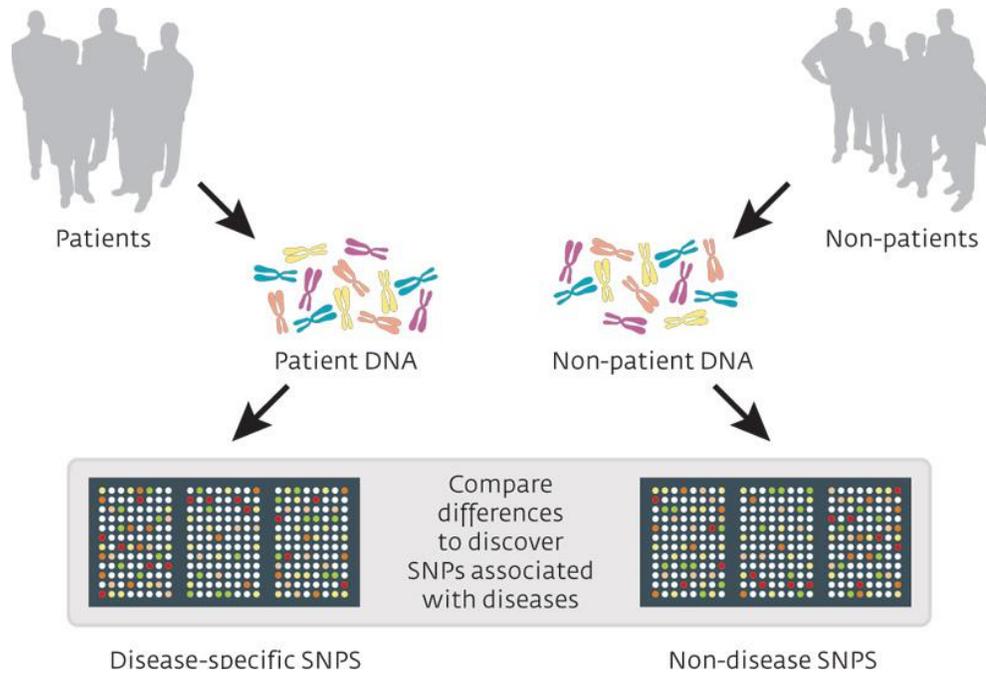


Image credit: Pasiaka Science Photo Library

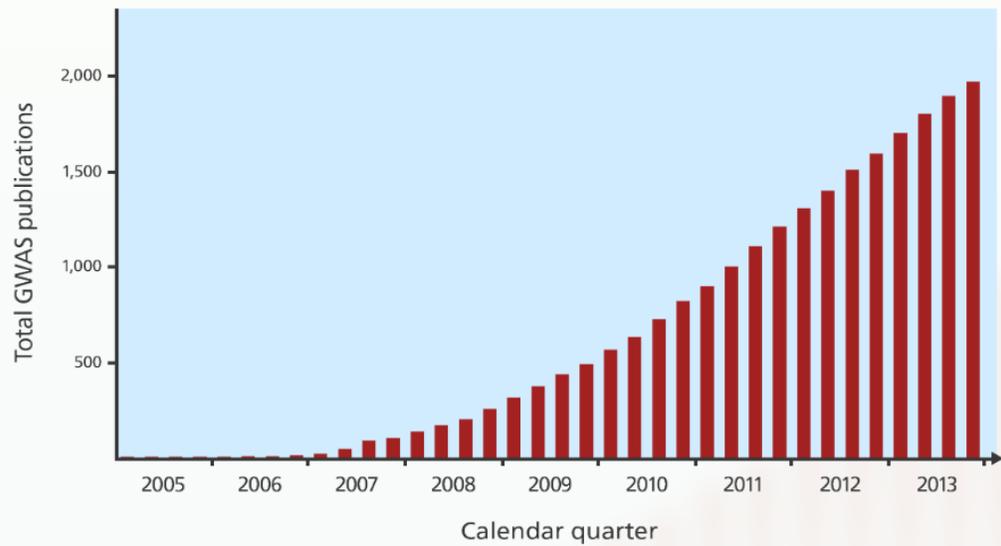
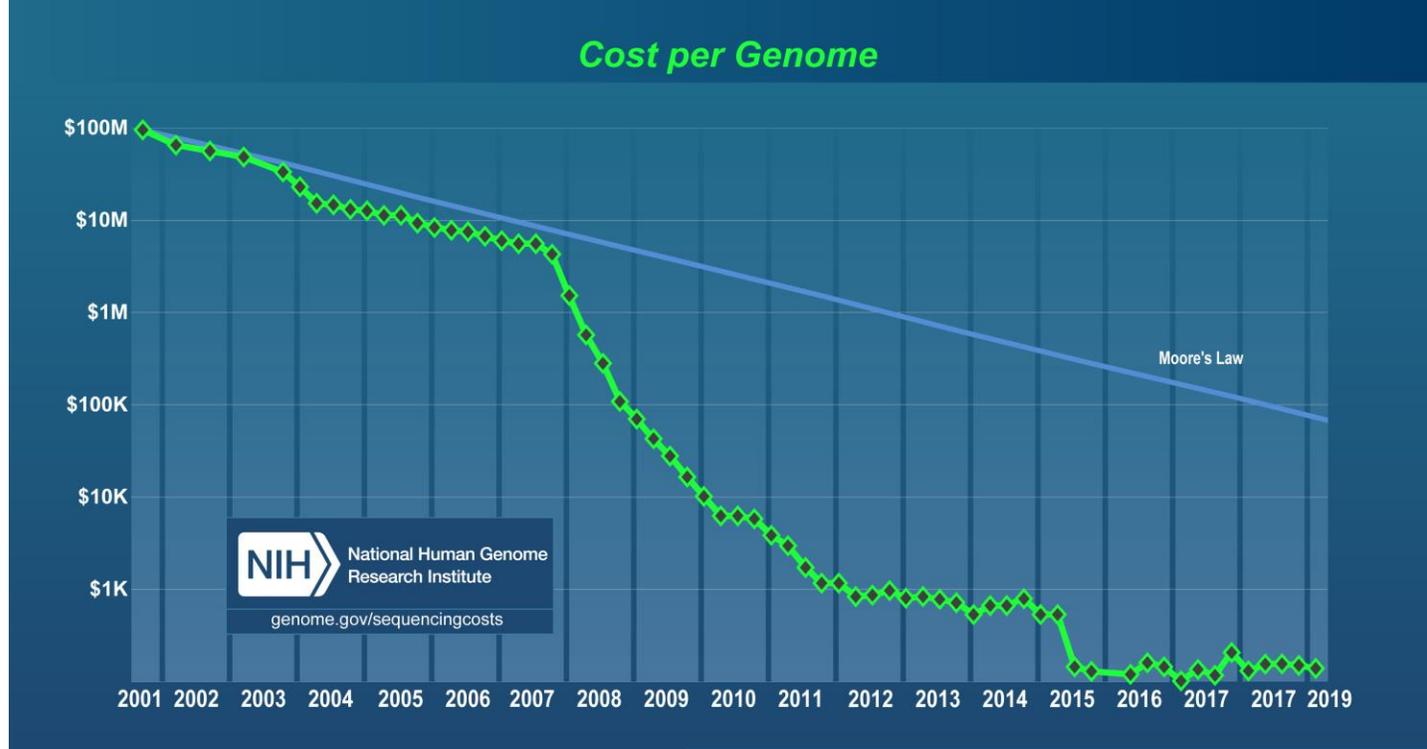


Image credit: Genome Research Limited



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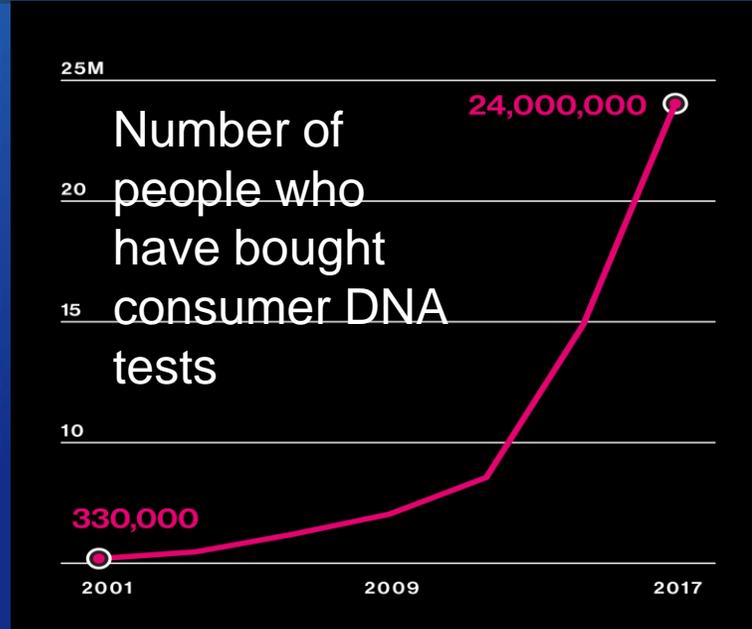
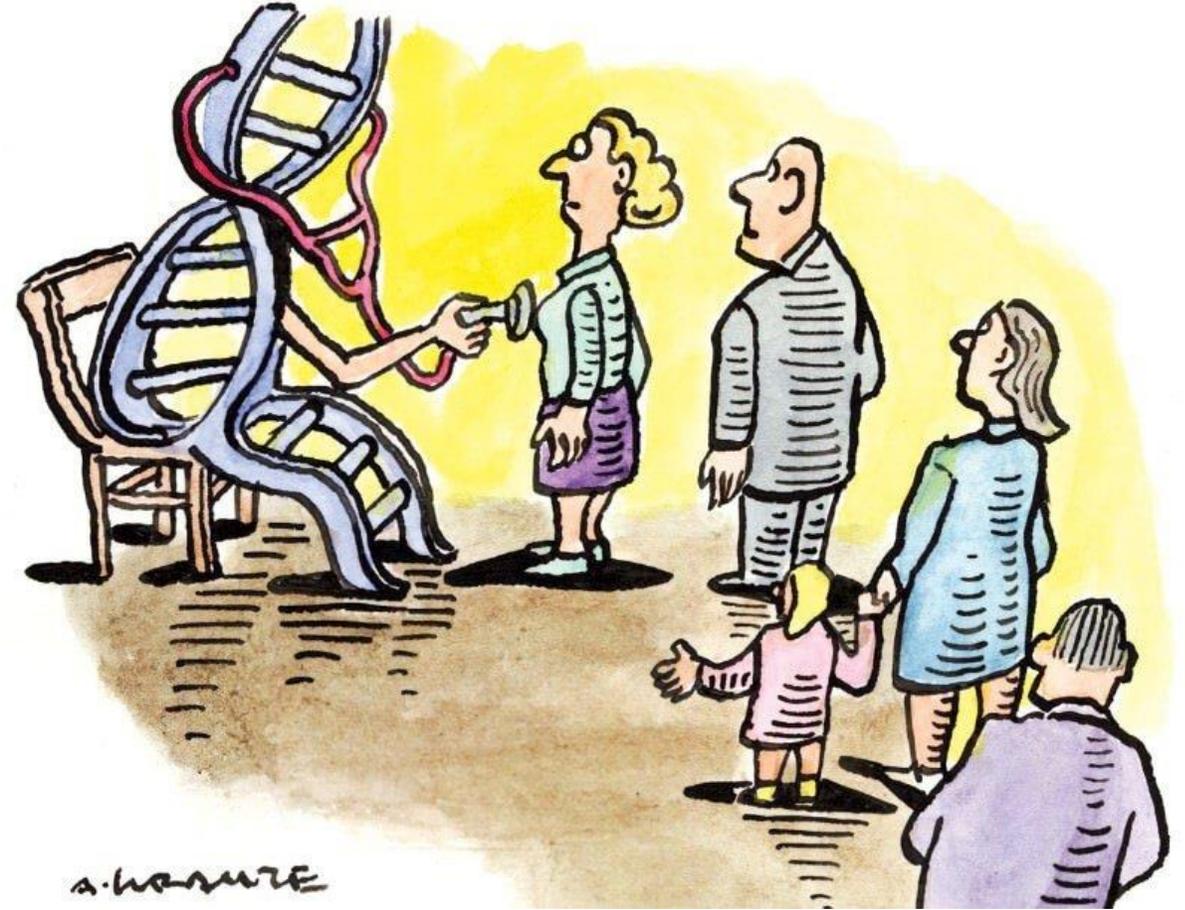


Image credit: Company Reports

Objectives

- Define precision medicine
- Introduce precision medicine applications
- Review advantages and disadvantages
- Discuss barriers to implementation



Genetics in the News



SPECIAL REPORT: FIRST GENE-EDITED BABIES
WELCOME TO A NEW AGE OF HUMANITY

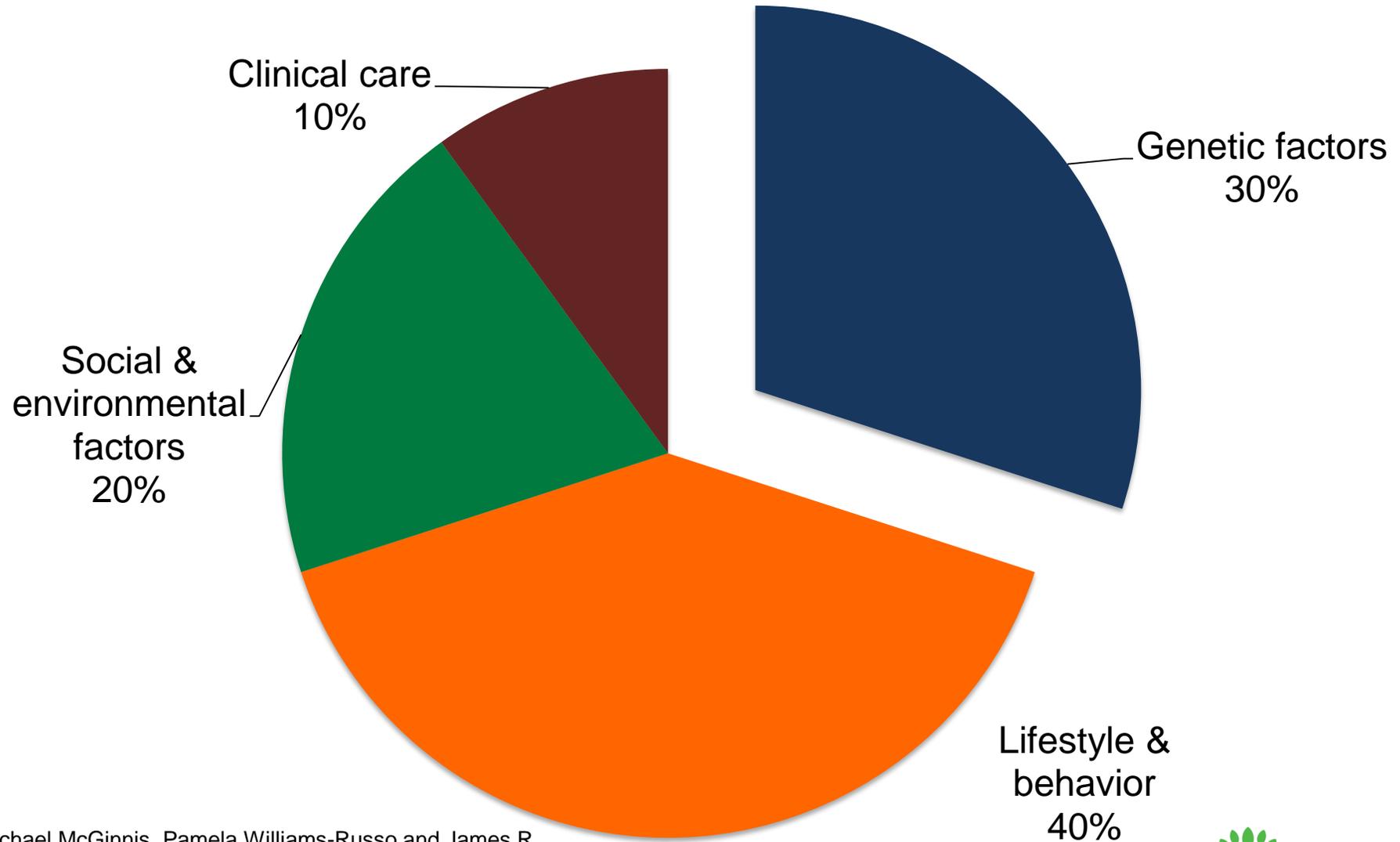


ALAN MOORE
 The Watchmen author talks science and eternity

PLUS CELESTIAL SATNAV // SPIDER MILK // ASTEROID RENDEZVOUS



Causes of Premature Death



Source: J. Michael McGinnis, Pamela Williams-Russo and James R. Knickman. The Case For More Active Policy Attention To Health Promotion. Health Affairs 21, no.2 (2002): 78-93.



Precision Medicine

- Precision medicine is customization of preventative or treatment measures based on genetic (molecular and cellular) and lifestyle factors.
- Goals
 - Increase effectiveness
 - Improve outcomes

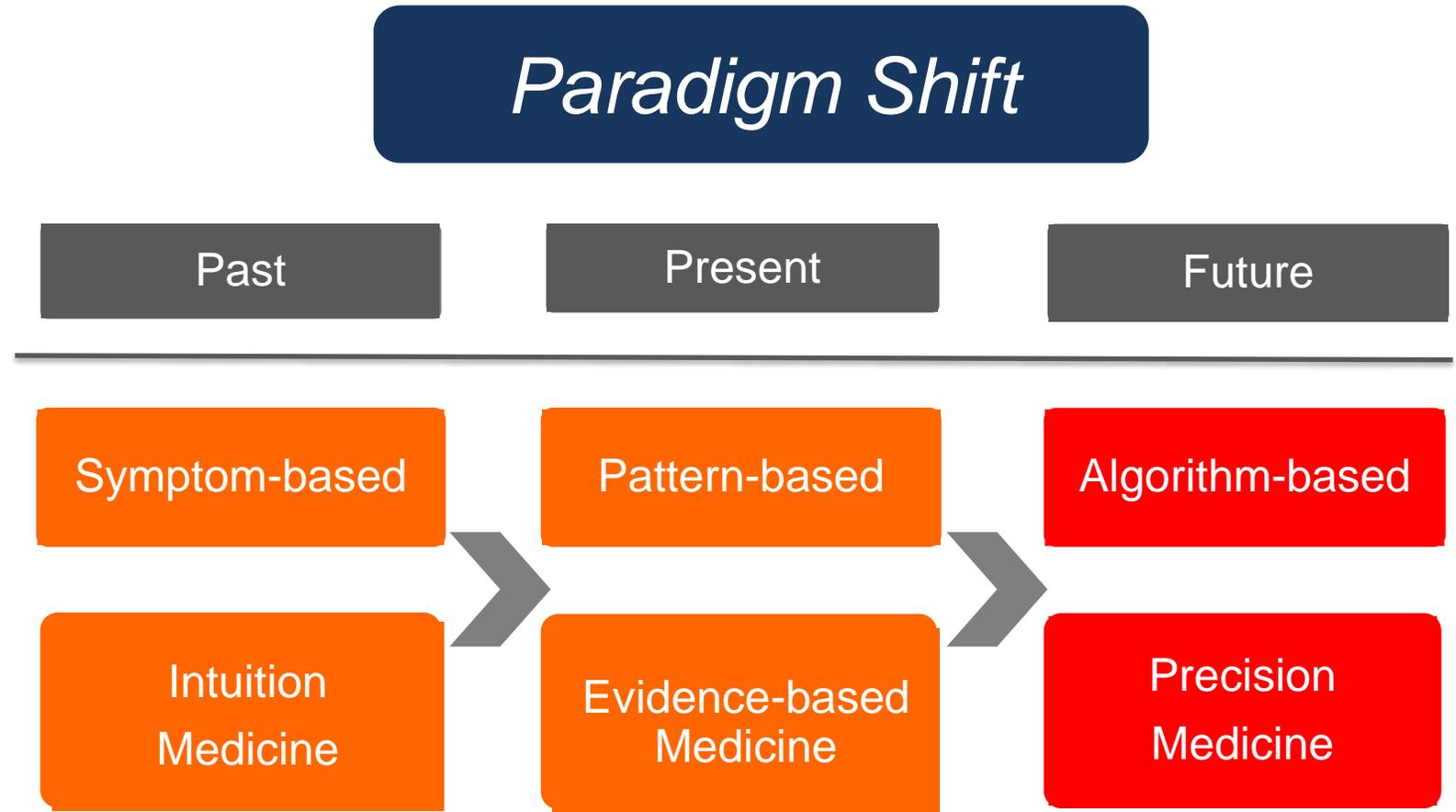


Image adapted from: Dr. Thomas Wilckens



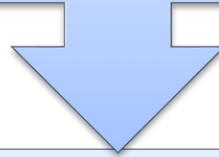
Traditional Versus Precision Medicine Approaches

	<i>Traditional Approach</i>			<i>Precision Medicine Approach</i>		
Population of Individuals						
Classify by Risk						
Surveillance for Preclinical Disease						
Signs or Symptoms						
Treat with						
Strategy	“One Size Fits All” Leads to Overall Mixed Results			Focus Existing	Repurpose FDA Approval	Invent New
Outcome						
	Benefit	No Effect	Adverse	Benefit	Benefit	Benefit

The American Journal of Pathology 2016 186, 500-506DOI: (10.1016/j.ajpath.2015.12.001)



Precision Medicine



Specialties of Interest

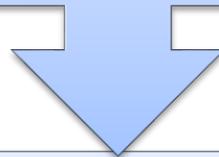
Cancer

Psychiatry

Cardiovascular

Pain

Neurology



Applications

Pharmacogenomics

Personalized cancer treatments

Regenerative medicine

Proteomics, Metabolomics

Nutrigenomics



Precision Medicine

Advantages:

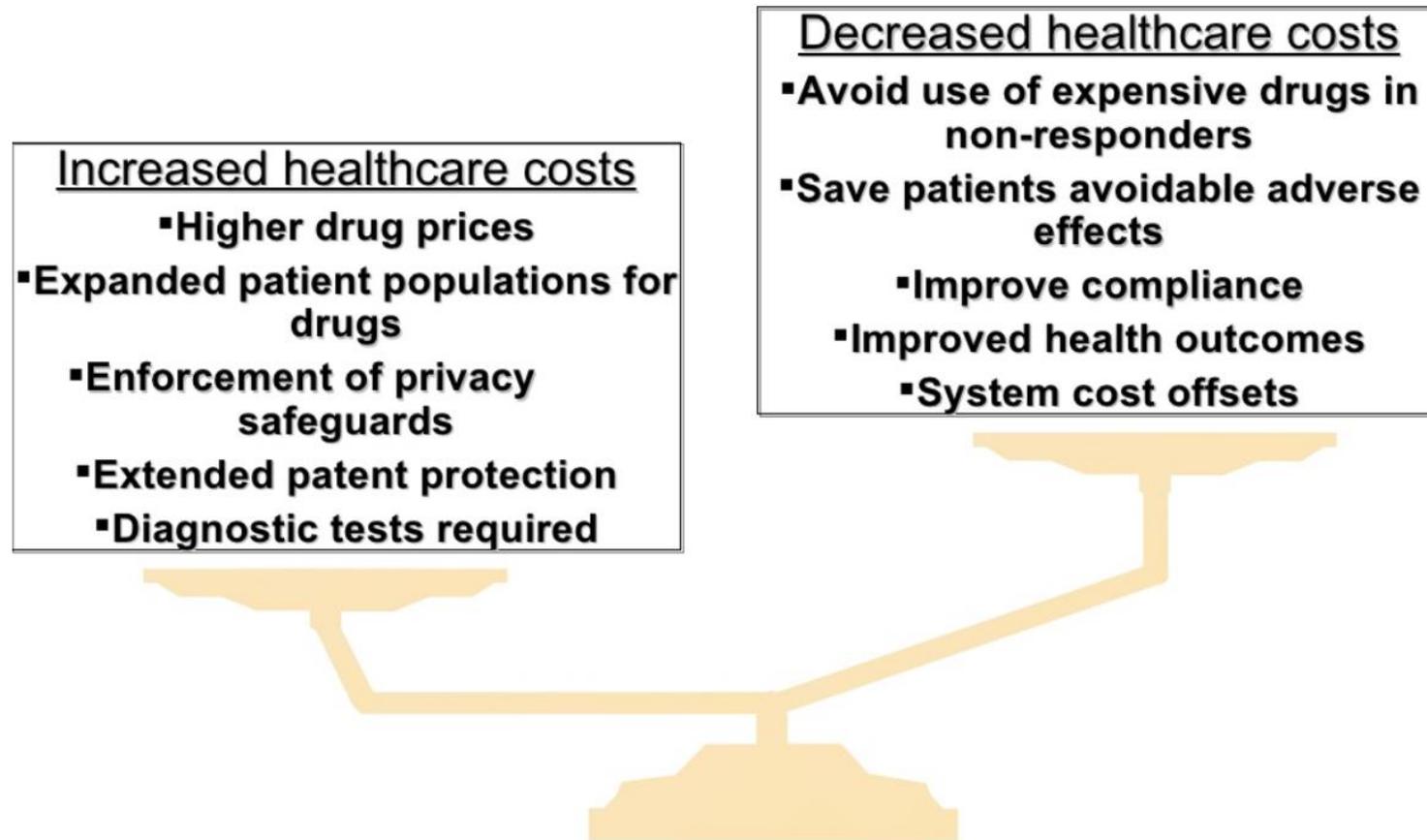
- Prevention and prediction of disease
- Intervention prior to development of signs/symptoms
- Higher probability of success with treatment
- Reduced side effects
- Reduced healthcare costs

Disadvantages

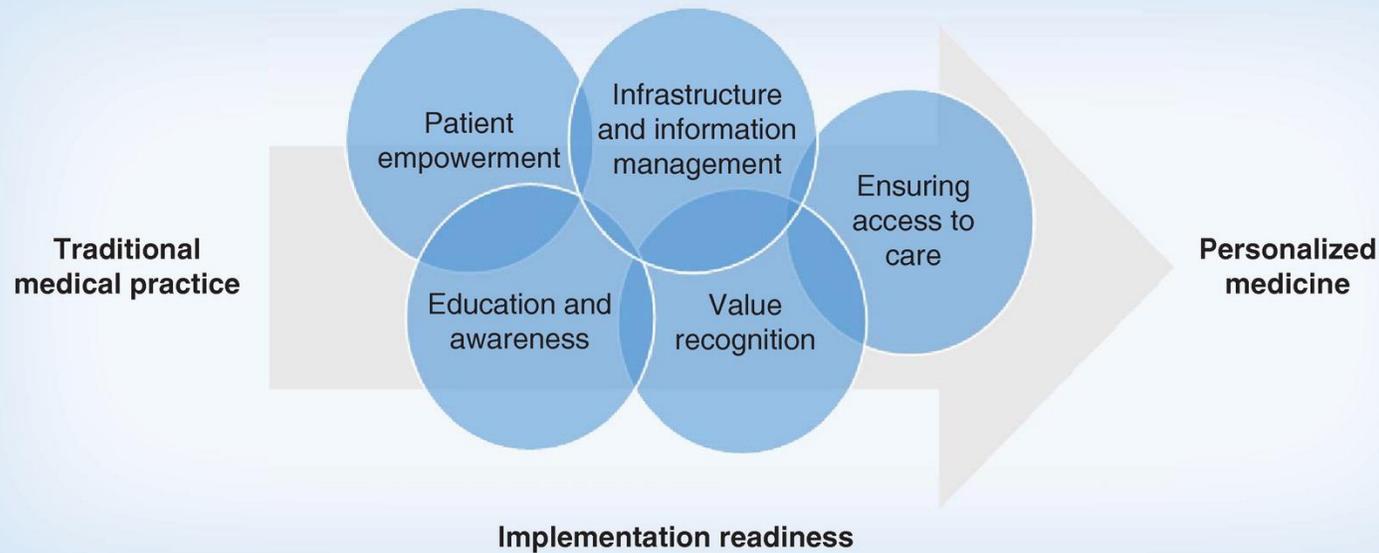
- Interpretation of results
- Privacy concerns
- Too much emphasis on genes, non-modifiable factors
- Increased healthcare costs



Payer perspective: what will be the impact of pharmacogenomics on total healthcare costs?



Barriers to Widespread Implementation



The FDA Warns Against the Use of Many Genetic Tests with Unapproved Claims to Predict Patient Response to Specific Medications: FDA Safety Communication

[f Share](#) [t Tweet](#) [in LinkedIn](#) [✉ Email](#) [🖨 Print](#)

Safety Communications

[2019 Safety Communications](#)

[2018 Safety Communications](#)

[2017 Safety](#)

April 4, 2019 UPDATE: Following issuance of the safety communication, the FDA has taken additional actions. Please see the [FDA Actions](#) section for more information.

The FDA will continue to monitor this issue and will keep the public informed if significant new information becomes available.

Date Issued

October 31, 2018



General Approach to Genetic Testing Coverage

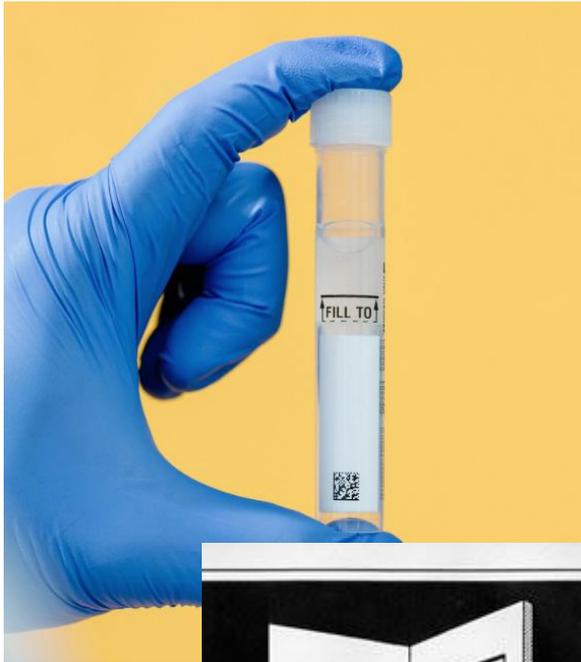
The testing method used has been scientifically validated for each indication for which the test or panel is being proposed.

The results are clinically useful.

The results directly impact clinical decision making and result in improved outcomes for the individual being tested



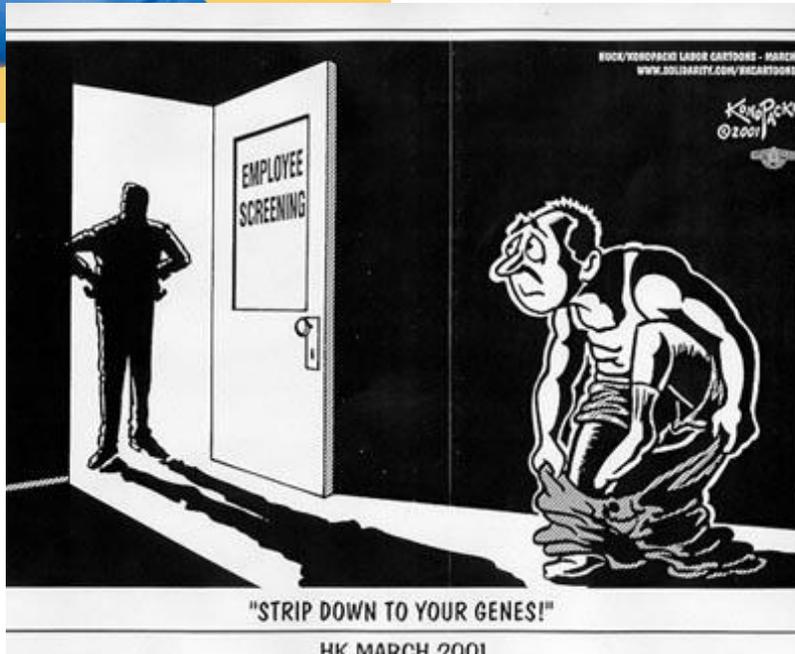
How have payers/employers utilized precision medicine?



The New York Times

Employees Jump at Genetic Testing. Is That a Good Thing?

Genetic disease risk screening is becoming a popular employee benefit. But the tests may not be all that beneficial for the general population, experts say.

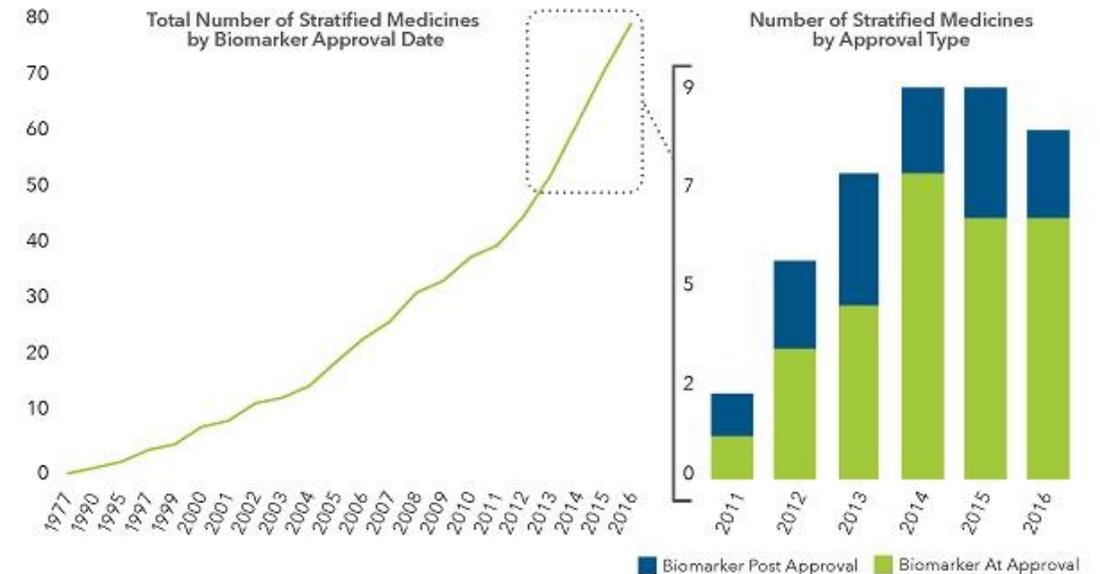


- Corporate Wellness Programs
 - Genomic testing to identify those at risk for chronic illnesses
 - Mobile apps
 - Digital apps
- Genetic testing for hereditary cancer and high cholesterol as a free employee benefit



Future Outlook for Precision Medicine

- Precision medicine is an emerging approach that looks at the root causes of illness, rather than addressing symptoms alone.
- Genetic discovery and innovation has outpaced our ability to empower and educate the public.
- Technology is key to ensuring access for all as well as housing and protecting the massive amount of genomic data that will be generated.
- New and innovative member engagement initiatives are needed as the healthcare landscape changes.



Notes: Divalproex sodium and atazanavir were not included in the analysis; these drugs received regulatory approval in 1983 and 2003, respectively, but date of biomarker approval could not be identified

Sources: <https://www.pharmgkb.org/view/drug-labels.do>; <https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cder/daf/>; http://www.personalizedmedicinecoalition.org/Resources/Personalized_Medicine_at_FDA; IQVIA Institute for Human Data Science, Apr 2017







**Pharmacogenomics: personalized medication risk
management in action**

Joe Spinelli
Chief Commercial Officer

MEDTEK21

Impact of “one size fits all” prescribing

many clinicians still “guess” the appropriate medication and dose

this means...

1 in 10

Chronic cases suffer a medication related adverse event

up to
55%

of behavioral health medications are ineffective

\$100,000+

per patient wasted in preventable cardiac treatments

Pharmacogenomics (PGX) Improves Care And Saves Lives



Drug



Genes



Dosage



Response

Make more informed treatment decisions



- Responds to normal dose
- Responds to lower dose
- Responds to higher dose
- Responds to alternative medication

Drugs with Actionable PGX Evidence

- **Cardiology**

- Antiplatelets
- Antiarrhythmics
- Beta Blockers
- Angiotensin II Antagonists

- **Pain**

- Opioids

- **Behavioral Health**

- SSRI
- Anti-Psych
- Antidepressants
- Anti-ADHD

- **Gastro**

- Antiemetics
- PPI

- Neurology
 - Anticonvulsants

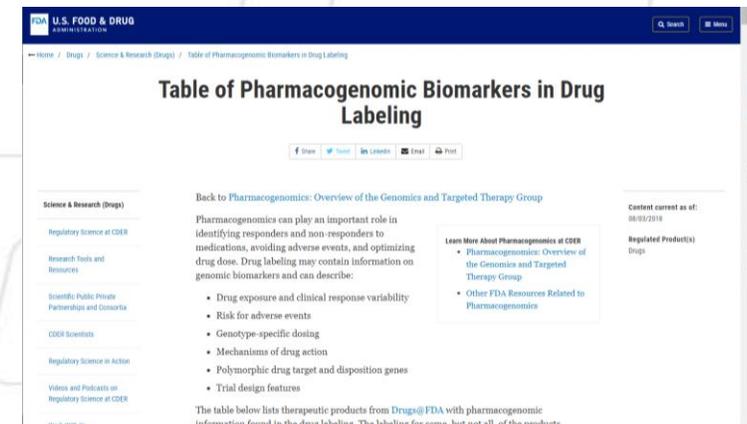
- Infectious Disease
 - Anti-HIV Agent
 - Antibiotics
 - Antifungals

- Hematology
 - Hemostatic Agents

- Oncology
 - Thiopurines
 - Kinase/Topoisomerase Inhibitors
 - Anthracyclines

- Rheumatology
 - Antihyperuricemics

- Urologicals
 - Antispasmodics
- Sjogren's Syndrome
 - Cholinergic Agonists
- Gaucher Disease
 - Endocrine Metabolic Agents



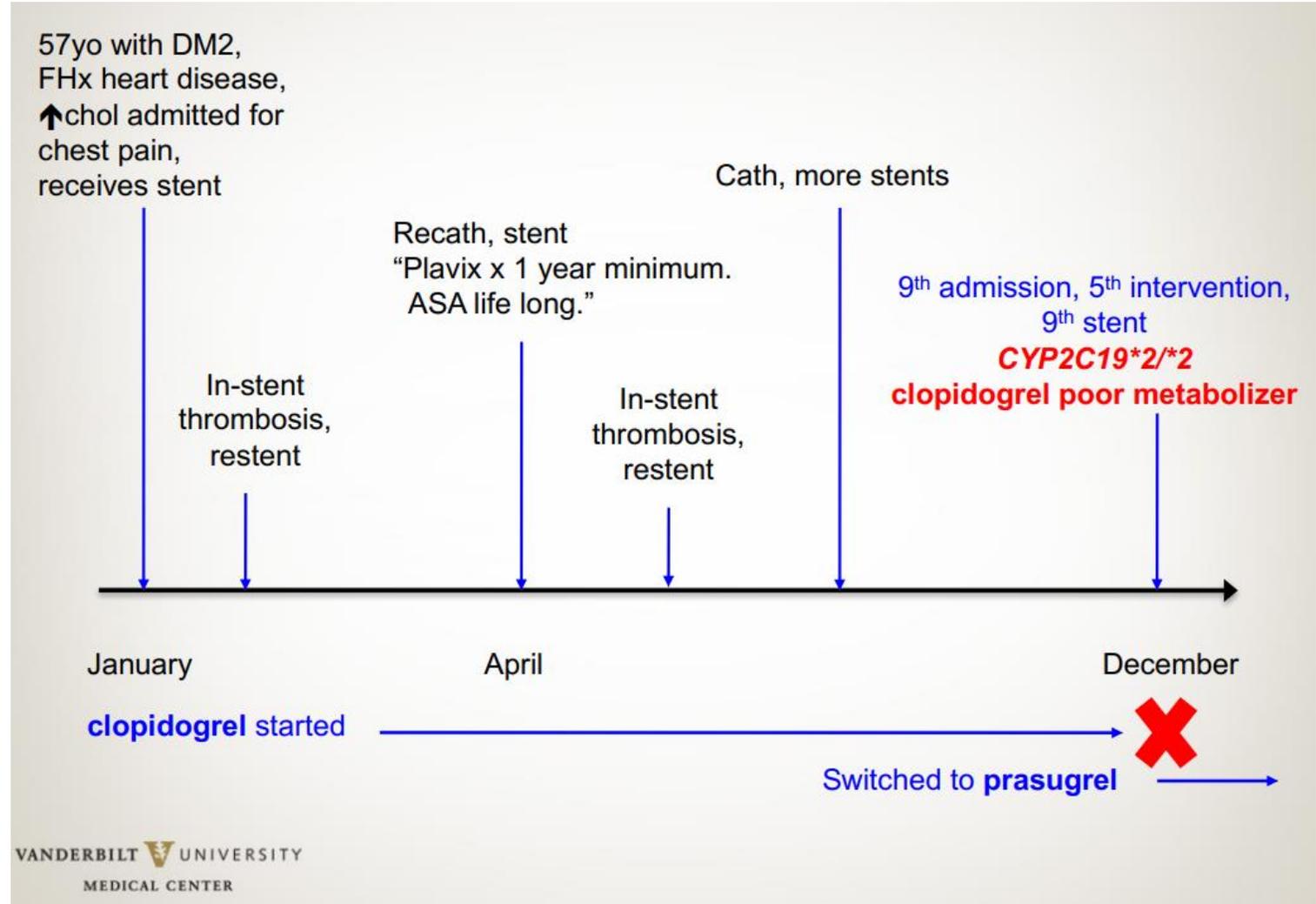
Preventable with personalized medication management

WARNING: DIMINISHED ANTIPLATELET EFFECT IN PATIENTS WITH TWO LOSS-OF-FUNCTION ALLELES OF THE CYP2C19 GENE

See full prescribing information for complete boxed warning.

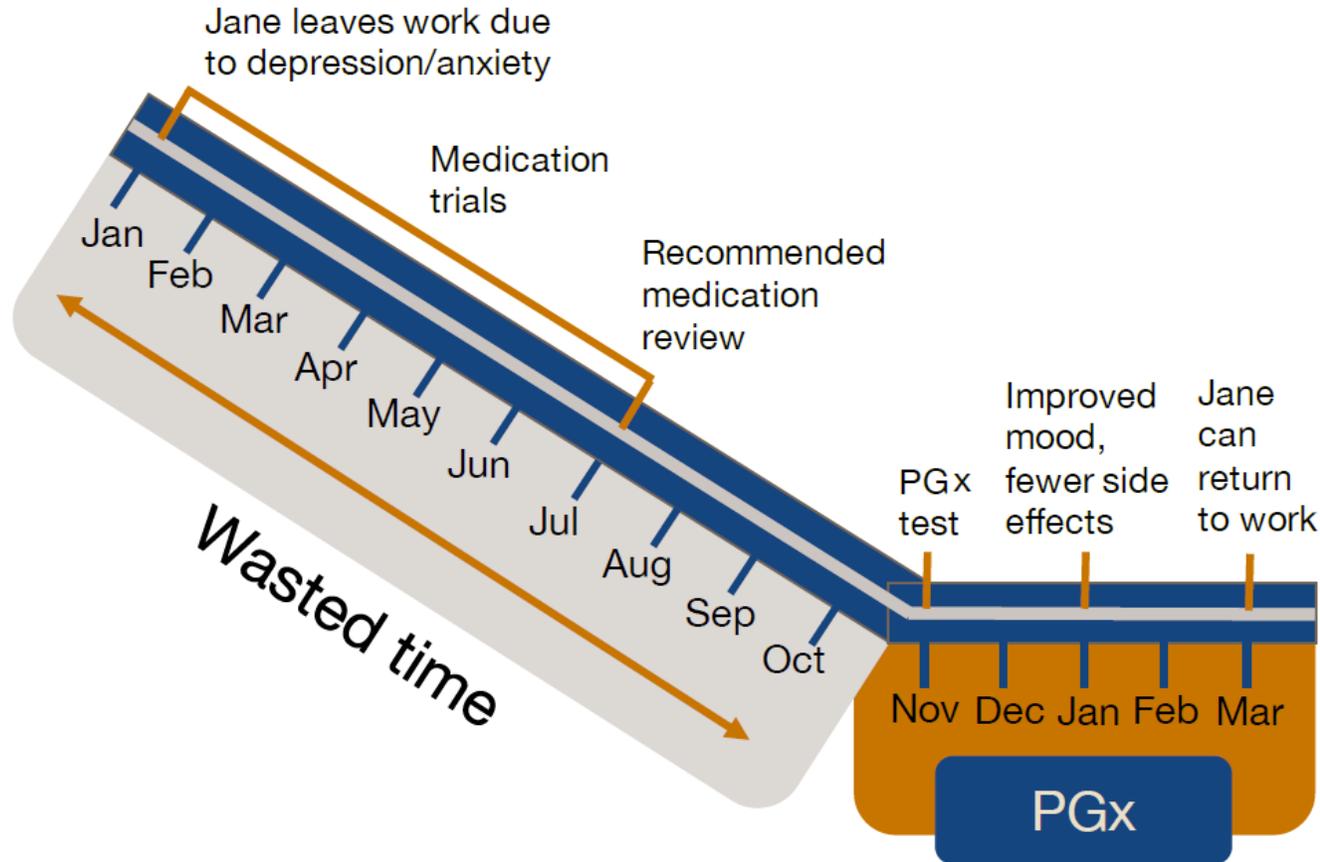
- Effectiveness of Plavix depends on conversion to an active metabolite by the cytochrome P450 (CYP) system, principally CYP2C19. (5.1, 12.3)
- Tests are available to identify patients who are CYP2C19 poor metabolizers. (12.5)
- Consider use of another platelet P2Y12 inhibitor in patients identified as CYP2C19 poor metabolizers. (5.1)

- 57 Y/O receives stent, started on Plavix
- Not receiving therapeutic benefit
- Over the course of 12 months, has 9 admissions, 9 stents put in
- PGX reveals poor metabolizer of Plavix, switched to prasugrel
- **Over \$100k of excess treatment costs**



Preventable with personalized medication management

Jane's Course of Treatment Before and After PGx Intervention



- 27 y/o with anxiety and depression, left work Jan 13, 2015
- 9 mos of ineffective treatment
- PGx test resulted in a return to work in 3.5 months
- Insurer savings of \$11,950 in total monthly benefits if PGX test was administered initially

Traditional Diagnostic Challenges

Traditional PGX providers (labs) focused on the one-time test, and put the burden of interpretation on the patient and provider

No member or care provider can continuously reference a 50-60 page static report!

The screenshot shows a clinical report with a legend and a table of drug findings. The legend includes: Typical response is expected (green checkmark), Change recommended (red circle with exclamation mark), Consider alternative therapy (yellow triangle with exclamation mark), and Additional information available (blue circle with exclamation mark), Response is uncertain (orange diamond with exclamation mark). The table has columns for Drug, Finding, Recommendation, Concern, and Detail.

Drug	Finding	Recommendation	Concern	Detail
Citalopram / Escitalopram	Ultra-rapid metabolizer. Two alleles showing increased activity.	Monitor plasma concentration and titrate dose to a maximum of 150% in response to efficacy and adverse drug reaction or select alternative drug (e.g. fluoxetine, sertraline).	ADR & Efficacy	Pg. 10
Clopidogrel	Ultra-rapid metabolizer. Two alleles showing increased activity.	Possible increased benefit but also possible increased risk of bleeding.	Efficacy	Pg. 5
Dexlansoprazole	Ultra-rapid metabolizer. Two alleles showing increased activity.	Increased dose may be needed. Individuals with ultrarapid metabolizer status eliminate PPIs more rapidly than extensive/normal metabolizers and may not respond well to a standard dose of a PPI.	Efficacy	Pg. 10

Other problems:

- Who should receive a test?
- Who is at the highest risk of drug-to-gene conflicts?
- How do we collect all the paperwork/authorizations?
- How do I access the report?
- What happens when medications change?
- What happens when new information occurs?
- What happens when new medications are released?
- **How do we make this clinically actionable?**

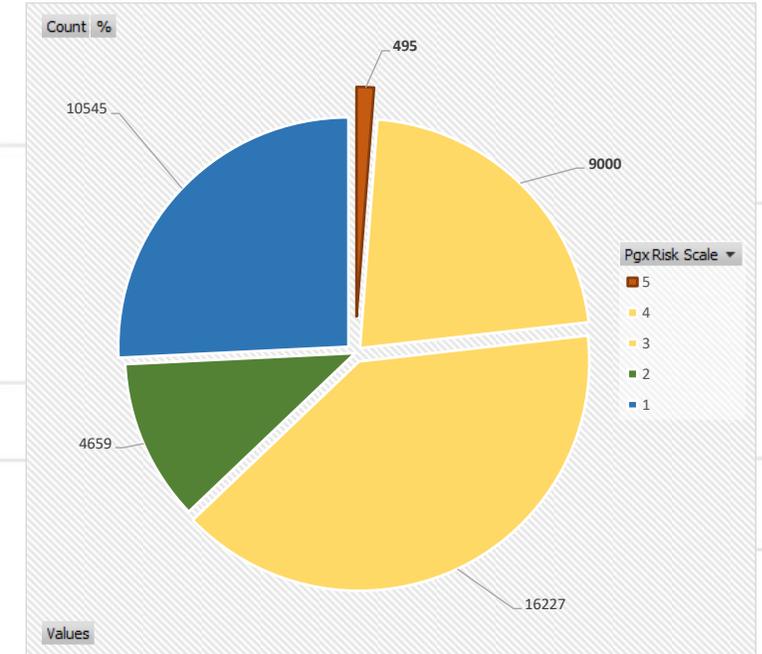
Turning Pharmacogenomics into Action

Transforming pharmacogenomics from a static diagnostic to a real-time medication monitoring service



Risk Assessments

- Provides valuable insight as to the state of medication issues within an existing client population for **both current and prospective clients**
- **Simple data requirements**
- Enables design of a go-forward program to remediate and improve the utilizations of medication
- Makes transition to formal PGX program with outcomes tracking easy
- Delivered presentation and commentary with go-forward plan customized by each client



Risk Stratification Sample – Employer Group

- **Company prepared to spend over \$10 million on testing with diagnostic provider**
- **Evaluation found subset of population with maximum benefit**
- **Total program design that was ~95% less than previously evaluated strategy**

MedTek21 analyzed the provided drug load for 28,398 individuals

Entered into Proprietary Algorithm

31.6% of total population taking at least one medication that has pharmacogenetic guidance in which a potential gene-drug interaction is possible – 3.2% in elevated risk groups 4-5 (immediate focus):



Proactive Alerts

Enables providers to get ahead of potential PGX issues **before** prescribing with proactive lookup and up-to-date personalized prescribing recommendations

Evaluate Drugs

ZEBIDIAH, ALEX L
Add Drug(s) to be evaluated for alerts.

Add Drug

You selected **Bupropion(Contrave)**

Drug	Substance	PGX	Alert Status	
Coumadin	Coumadin	×	✓	🗑️
Finasteride	Finasteride	×	✓	🗑️
Pravastatin	Pravastatin	×	⚠️	🗑️
Risperidone	Risperidone	×	🚫	🗑️
Venlafaxine	Venlafaxine	×	🚫	🗑️

Alternates for

Category	Class	Standard Precautions	Use With Caution	Consider Alternatives
Psychotropic	Antipsychotics	Aripiprazole (Abilify, Aristada)	Fluphenazine (Prolixin)	Risperidone (Risperdal)
		Brexpiprazole (Rexulti)	Iloperidone (Fanapt)	Thioridazine (Mellaril)
		Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	Perphenazine (Trilafon)	
		Clozapine (Clozaril)	Tetrabenazine (Xenazine)	
		Haloperidol (Haldol)		
		Olanzapine (Zyprexa)		
		Paliperidone (Invega)		
		Pimozide (Orap)		

Close

Case Study

- **7,500 employee company (healthcare software)**
 - Offered testing to all members prior to working with MedTek21
 - 10% utilization to date (not tied to medications)
 - Results being provided via pdf portal – no way to drive actionable change
- MedTek21 engaged in April 2019 – data connected within one week:
 - **14 Severe Alerts**
 - **78 Moderate Alerts**
 - 310 Normal Alerts
- Alerts being delivered to members and their care team through care managers



Customized Outreach – Patient/by Indication

Target high-risk/high benefit cohorts with coordinated communication plan



All about your Personalized Prescribing System

Your care team has chosen to use MedTek21 to provide a state-of-the-art pharmacogenetic test.

This test that will help better personalize your treatments, both now and in the future.

Personalized medicine is one of the fastest growing areas of care improvement, and gives you and your care team the tools to maximize the effectiveness of your treatments.

Your genes contain specific information about how your body reacts to certain drugs, both prescription and over-the-counter.

With this information, it is now possible to better answer the question, "Will this drug work for me?"

131 W Miner St
West Chester, PA 19382
484.356.0677
www.medtek21.com





the leader in personalized medication management

personalized medication management:
optimize your blood thinner medication

Anticoagulants such as Clopidogrel (Plavix) can effectively help prevent strokes, heart attacks in members with a history of cardiovascular issues. Like many medications, certain members may not adequately respond to standard dosing regimens. MedTek21 offers a simple diagnostic that can help your care provider assess if an adjusted dose or alternative medication may help optimize your treatment and prevention program.

The MedTek21 platform proactively identifies members who could benefit from a personalized medication analysis, and alerts both members and their care providers to prescribing guidance that can improve cost and lower care.



MedTek21 and Cardiac Treatments

Up to 40% of a employee population may be at risk of this genomic conflict with their prescribed medications

The effectiveness of Clopidogrel is dependent on how your body's ability to activate it into an active drug metabolite.

Certain individuals may respond differently or not at all to standard dosing of Clopidogrel based on their individual metabolic profile. This profile can be determined using a simple, non-invasive genetic test.

The results of this test will help prescribers optimize dosing and the specific medications to improve a member's overall treatment program.

The MedTek21 Advantage

-  Continuous drug-to-gene monitoring software, with ongoing risk stratifications to ensure optimal ROI
-  Drug-to-gene alerts prior to medication fill - minimize wasted meds and prevent adverse events
-  Secure, compliant workflows designed for insured employee populations
-  Personal mobile application provides 24/7 access to individual profile and support

Get Started with MedTek21 Today!
Contact your representative for an initial member risk stratification



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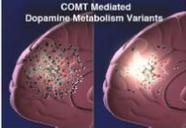


the leader in personalized medication management

personalized medication management:
benefits for anti-ADHD treatments

Anti-ADHD treatments are one of the fastest growing and most commonly prescribed medications in employer populations. Like many behavioral health medications, certain members may not adequately respond to standard dosing regimens, and can struggle for years switching between different medications and dosing levels. In addition, when combined with other medications, members may also be at risk of hidden side effects that impact efficacy.

The MedTek21 platform proactively identifies members who could benefit from a personalized medication analysis, and alerts both members and their care providers to prescribing guidance that can improve cost and lower care.



MedTek21 and Anti-ADHD

The identification of Catechol-O-Methyltransferase (COMT) metabolism variants can be used to help guide the effective care of patients with ADHD symptoms. COMT is one of numerous pathways analyzed in a pharmacogenomic analysis of common anti-ADHD medications.

Carriers of a COMT variant demonstrate reduced therapeutic response to amphetamine stimulants

Lower COMT can equate to higher dopamine levels, resulting in a flattened receptor response

Up to 40% of your employee population may be at risk of this genomic conflict with their prescribed medications

The MedTek21 Advantage

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Get Started with MedTek21 Today!
Contact your representative for an initial member risk stratification



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Program Tracking/Reporting Engine

Drug Alerts
🔍 📄 🔄

Sort: Date | Drug | Alert | Patient Filter: Alert State: All Unread Alert Count: 66

Encounters: All Notice Not Sent Response Not Entered

Facilities: All Select a Facility

DANIEL, RODGER
DOB: 11/12/1945
73 year-old-year-old Male
Awesome Retirements R Us
Station: ONCO Room: 105-A

🚨 **Increased Sensitivity to Amitriptyline (CYP2C19: Ultrarapid metabolizer)**

Drug: Amitriptyline Evidence Level: Informative First Alerted: 12/24/2018

▼

Consider an alternative drug, or consider prescribing amitriptyline at standard dose and monitor the plasma concentrations of

📄 📄 📄 📄

FRANK, OPHELIA D
DOB: 11/15/1933
85 year-old-year-old Female
Awesome Retirements R Us
Station: MEM Room: 115-A

🚨 **Increased Sensitivity to Amitriptyline (CYP2C19: Ultrarapid metabolizer)**

Drug: Amitriptyline Evidence Level: Informative First Alerted: 12/24/2018

▼

Consider an alternative drug, or consider prescribing amitriptyline at standard dose and monitor the plasma concentrations of

📄 📄 📄 📄

Alert Encounter
🗑️ 📄 🔄

Increased Sensitivity to Amitriptyline (CYP2C19: Ultrarapid metabolizer)

DANIEL, RODGER Drug: Amitriptyline
DOB: 11/12/1945 73 year-old Male Evidence Level: Informative
Awesome Retirements R Us First Alerted: 12/24/2018
Station: ONCO Room: 105-A

Alert Notification

Enter the person that was notified, and when they were notified

How: Initial Report

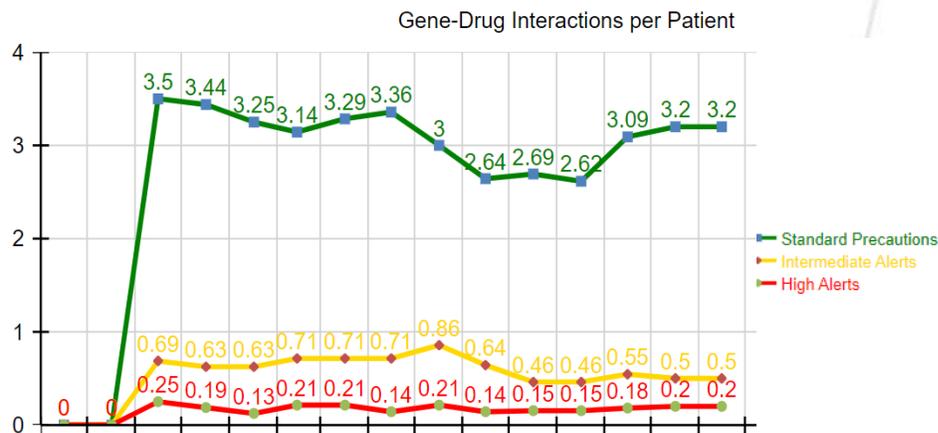
Who: Physician +

When: 01/10/2019 03:26 PM By: Iest

Alert Response

No response
 No action taken
 Monitoring patient
 Modified dosage
 Changed drug
 Discontinued drug

When: 01/15/2019 04:59 PM By: Joe Spinelli



Top Drugs with Red Alerts

Drug	Count
Tramadol	2
Atomoxetine	2
Amitriptyline	2
Venlafaxine	1
Risperidone	1
Metoprolol	1
Irinotecan	1
Escitalopram	1
Clopidogrel	1
Citalopram	1

Patient Empowerment - Mobile App

Drug Check

Enter Drug and select from list

Enter drug name

You selected **Citalopram (Celexa)**

Delayed Response to Citalopram (SLC6A4 S/La)

Drug: Citalopram

Evidence Level: Informative

The genotype predicts decreased serotonin transporter levels resulting in less efficient transporter function. A longer titration period may be required to achieve maximal antidepressant response. The

Evaluate Drugs

ZEBIDIAH, ALEX L

Add Drug(s) to be evaluated for alerts.

Add Drug

risperid

RisperDAL

You selected **Bupropion(Contrave)**

Drug	Substance	PGX	Alert Status
Coumadin	Coumadin	×	✓
Finasteride	Finasteride	×	✓
Pravastatin	Pravastatin		
Risperidone	Risperidone		
Venlafaxine	Venlafaxine		
plavix	Plavix		

Alternates for

Category	Class	Standard Precautions	Use With Caution	Consider Alternatives
Psychotropic	Antipsychotics	Aripiprazole (Abilify, Aristada) Brexpiprazole (Rexulti) Chlorpromazine (Thorazine) Clozapine (Clozaril) Haloperidol (Haldol) Olanzapine (Zyprexa) Paliperidone (Invega) Pimozide (Orap)	Fluphenazine (Prolixin) Iloperidone (Fanapt) Perphenazine (Trilafon) Tetrabenazine (Xenazine)	Risperidone (Risperdal) Thioridazine (Mellaril)

Close

Proactive drug-to-gene lookup ***before*** prescribing.

ROI Component Examples

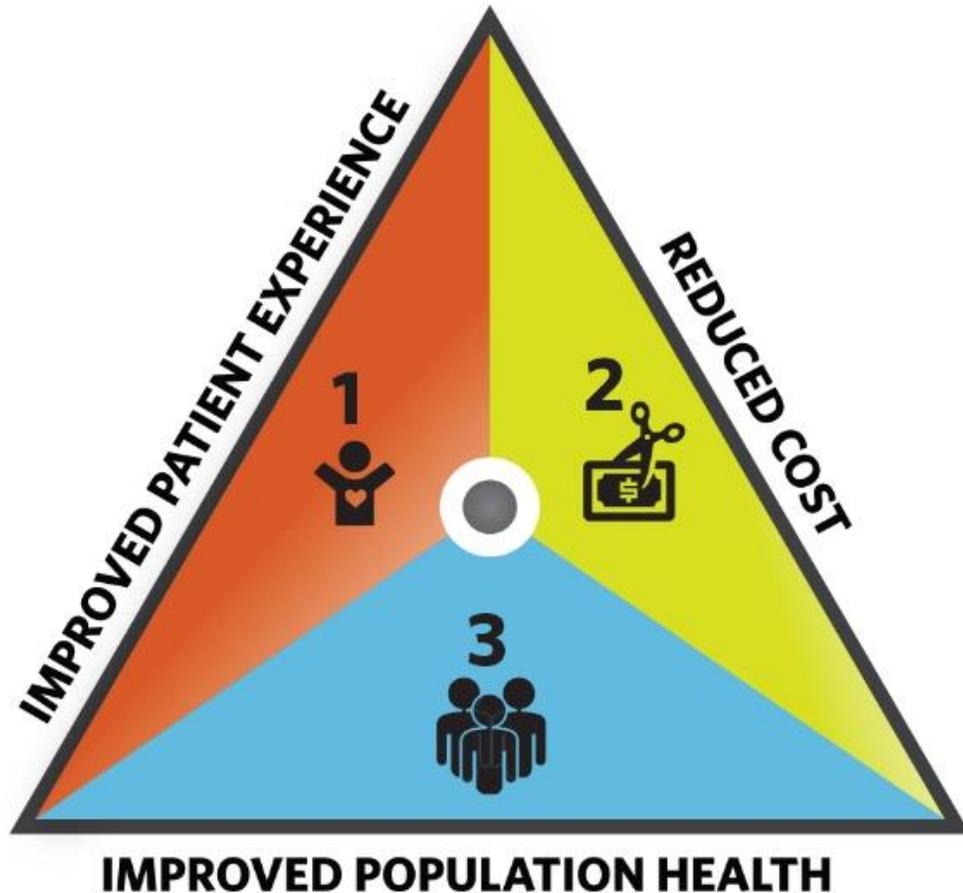
- Prevented Adverse Events
- Lower Medication Costs
- Improved time to stabilize
- Improved therapeutic benefit
- Reduced absenteeism
- Improved productivity

- For 1,000 members with ACS throughout their life on Plavix¹
 - \$2,230 average savings over diagnosis (10 year est.) using genotyping (\$223/yr)
 - 10 cardiovascular deaths prevented
 - 16 nonfatal MI events prevented
 - 3 nonfatal bleed events prevented
- For 100 members on Warfarin
 - 33% reduction in severe hospitalizations (5 hospitalizations prevented)
- For 250 members with severe mood and anxiety disorders ²
 - \$4k per member in annual treatment savings, plus up to \$1k/year in med savings per member
 - 40% reduction in ER visits
 - 58% reduction in all-cause hospitalizations
 - **+7x ROI for patients on MDD medications**

Sources:

- 1) Johnson et al, "Financial Analysis of CYP2C19 Genotyping in Patients receiving dual antiplatelet therapy following acute coronary syndrome", *Journal of Managed Care and Specialty Pharmacy*, July 2015.
- 2) Perlis et al, "Pharmacogenetic testing among patients with mood and anxiety disorders is associated with decreased utilization and cost: A propensity score matched study." *Depression and Anxiety*, May 2018.

Pharmacogenomics and the Triple Aim



- **Improved Population Health**
 - Identify risks prior to testing
 - Identify new risks
 - Identify changed meds/risks
 - Track outcomes
- **Reduced Cost**
 - Shorter time to titrate/stabilize
 - Elimination of ineffective meds
 - Prevention of costly and dangerous ADEs
 - Prevention of side effects
 - Targeted testing operations to maximize ROI
- **Improved Patient Experience**
 - Easy-to-use reporting
 - Full technical and genomic support



Thank You!

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MEDTEK21



Q & A



Dave Ratcliffe
Health & Productivity
Practice Leader
@ Buck



Shanna Ndong, MD
Medical Director
@ Cigna



Joe Spinelli
Chief Commercial Officer
@MedTek21



Reminders

- Session has been recorded
- Recording and slides will be on Chapter website within 24 hours
- Email will be sent with the link to our website within 24 hours

**www.capital-chapter-iscebs.org
under Events / Past Meeting Presentations.**



Next Capital Chapter Event

- Networking Happy Hour
- July 25, 2019 (Thursday)
- BRINE at Mosaic in Fairfax, VA
- <https://www.capital-chapter-iscebs.org>
 - Click on EVENTS CALENDAR

International Society
of Certified Employee Benefit Specialists

Thank you!

